

(10)

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**SARDAR PATEL UNIVERSITY**  
**BBA (II Sem.) Examination**  
**Wednesday, 26 February 2014**  
**2.30 - 4.30 pm**  
**UM02CBBS07 - Quantitative Techniques**

**Total Marks: 60****Note :** (1) Figures to the right indicate full marks.

(2) Log table and graph paper will be provided on request.

**Q.1**

- (a) Derive mathematical form of a general linear programming problem. **05**
- (b) Solve the following linear programming problem by using simplex method. **05**  
 Maximise  $Z = 3X_1 + 2X_2$   
 Subject to  $2X_1 + X_2 \leq 10$   
 $X_1 + 3X_2 \leq 6$   
 $X_1, X_2 \geq 0$
- (c) Solve the following linear programming problem by using graphical method. **05**  
 Minimise  $Z = x + y$   
 Subject to  $5x + 10y \leq 50$   
 $x + y \geq 2$   
 $y \leq 4$   
 $x, y \geq 0$

**OR****Q.1**

- (a) Define following terms: **04**  
 I Feasible solution.  
 II Constraints.  
 III Objective function.  
 IV Slack variable.
- (b) Solve the following linear programming problem by using graphical method. **05**  
 Maximise  $Z = 5x + 7y$   
 Subject to  $4x + 5y \leq 200$   
 $3x + 5y \leq 180$   
 $x, y \geq 0$
- (c) Solve the following linear programming problem by using simplex method. **06**  
 Maximise  $Z = 5X_1 + 7X_2$   
 Subject to  $4X_1 + 5X_2 \leq 200$   
 $3X_1 + 5X_2 \leq 180$   
 $2X_1 + 3X_2 \leq 165$   
 $X_1, X_2 \geq 0$

Q.2

(a) What is Transportation Problem ? Also derive the mathematical formulation of Transportation Problem. 05

(b) Solve the following minimal assignment problem. 05

|     |   | Job |   |   |   |   |
|-----|---|-----|---|---|---|---|
|     |   | 1   | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Man | A | 8   | 4 | 2 | 6 | 1 |
|     | B | 0   | 9 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
|     | C | 3   | 8 | 9 | 2 | 6 |
|     | D | 4   | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
|     | E | 9   | 5 | 8 | 9 | 5 |

(c) Solve the following Transportation Problem Matrix Minima method. 05

|                | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | Supply |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| O <sub>1</sub> | 42             | 48             | 38             | 37             | 140    |
| O <sub>2</sub> | 40             | 49             | 52             | 51             | 130    |
| O <sub>3</sub> | 39             | 38             | 40             | 43             | 170    |
| Demand         | 80             | 90             | 110            | 160            |        |

OR

Q.2

(a) Solve the following Transportation Problem by VAM method. 05

|                | I   | II  | III | IV  | a <sub>j</sub> |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|----------------|
| A              | 11  | 13  | 17  | 14  | 250            |
| B              | 16  | 18  | 14  | 10  | 300            |
| C              | 21  | 24  | 13  | 10  | 400            |
| b <sub>i</sub> | 200 | 225 | 275 | 250 |                |

(b) Solve the following Transportation Problem by North West corner method. 05

|                | D <sub>1</sub> | D <sub>2</sub> | D <sub>3</sub> | D <sub>4</sub> | D <sub>5</sub> | Supply |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| O <sub>1</sub> | 4              | 5              | 7              | 9              | 10             | 20     |
| O <sub>2</sub> | 3              | 1              | 2              | 6              | 9              | 30     |
| O <sub>3</sub> | 8              | 12             | 15             | 30             | 4              | 17     |
| O <sub>4</sub> | 3              | 2              | 10             | 13             | 17             | 13     |
| Demand         | 40             | 8              | 7              | 19             | 6              | 80     |

(c) Solve the following minimal assignment problem. 05

|     |   | Job |   |   |    |   |
|-----|---|-----|---|---|----|---|
|     |   | 1   | 2 | 3 | 4  | 5 |
| Man | A | 7   | 9 | 3 | 3  | 2 |
|     | B | 6   | 1 | 6 | 6  | 5 |
|     | C | 3   | 4 | 9 | 10 | 7 |
|     | D | 1   | 5 | 2 | 2  | 4 |
|     | E | 6   | 6 | 9 | 4  | 2 |

Q.3

(a)

What are the limitations of Game theory?

05

(b)

Solve the following game using Graphical method.

05

|          |    | Player B |    |     |    |
|----------|----|----------|----|-----|----|
|          |    | I        | II | III | IV |
| Player A | I  | 2        | 2  | 3   | -1 |
|          | II | 4        | 3  | 2   | 6  |

(c)

Solve the following game using dominance principle.

05

|          |     | Player B |    |     |    |
|----------|-----|----------|----|-----|----|
|          |     | I        | II | III | IV |
| Player A | I   | 3        | 5  | 9   | 6  |
|          | II  | 5        | 6  | 7   | 8  |
|          | III | 8        | 7  | 8   | 7  |
|          | IV  | 4        | 2  | 5   | 3  |

OR

Q.3

(a)

Explain types of Game.

05

(b)

Solve the following game using dominance principle.

05

|          |     | Player B |    |     |    |
|----------|-----|----------|----|-----|----|
|          |     | I        | II | III | IV |
| Player A | I   | 3        | 2  | 4   | 0  |
|          | II  | 3        | 4  | 2   | 4  |
|          | III | 4        | 2  | 4   | 0  |
|          | IV  | 0        | 4  | 0   | 8  |

(c)

Solve the following game graphically whose payoff matrix for the Player A is

05

|          |     | Player B |    |
|----------|-----|----------|----|
|          |     | I        | II |
| Player A | I   | 2        | 4  |
|          | II  | 2        | 3  |
|          | III | 3        | 2  |
|          | IV  | -2       | 6  |

Q.4

(a)

Write a note on variations due to assignable causes.

05

(b)

Draw  $\bar{X}$  and R charts for the following data and state your conclusions.

10

| Sample No. | 1    | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6    | 7    | 8    | 9    | 10   |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| $\bar{X}$  | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 15.5 | 13.9 | 14.2 |
| R          | 2.1  | 3.1  | 3.9  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.0  |

OR

Q.4  
(a) Write the difference between Variable charts and Attribute charts. 05

(b) The number of defects noticed in 20 clothes are given below. 05  
1,4,3,2,5,4,6,7,2,3,2,5,7,6,4,5,2,1,3,8.  
Decide whether the process is in a state of statistical control or not?

(c) Samples of 400 bottles were taken daily for 15 days from a pharmaceutical company. The number of defective seals in these bottles are given below. 05  
Draw P chart for the data.

| Date            | 1  | 2  | 3  | 4  | 5  | 6  | 7  | 8  | 9  | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Defective seals | 28 | 18 | 40 | 42 | 32 | 62 | 50 | 10 | 30 | 22 | 80 | 62 | 76 | 56 | 30 |

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